Data curation



Which cleaning operations are necessary?

How many gold standard annotations are necessary? How can they be acquired?

Can the assistant be specialized for a first topic? Which data subset is necessary for that?

How can different prompts be compared and evaluated?

How can standardized processes for model evaluation/data analysis look like?

What data is IP-sensitive?

Does the data have to be anonymized?

Tools for NLP data curation: Kern.ai refinery Argilla LabelStudio Renumics Spotlight Galileo

Problem Classes



Can agents be used to increase robustness / capability?

Can the query be broken down into sub-queries?

Can metadata help to retrieve context materials?

Which metrics can be used to evaluate the retrieval performance?

Which metrics can be used to evaluate the generated result?

Observability/ validation tools for LLM: Arize Phoenix Evidently Langfuse

Deepchecks Langkit

User Interaction



Classical chatbot interface or custom retrieval application?

Can the user control the prompting?

Is there any additional context to consider?

Which latency is required?

How can the user give feedback on the answer?

Tools for building chatbot apps: Gradio Streamlit

Operations



Does the solution serve external users?

What failure modes can be critical? (data leakage, brand abuse, legal issues)

Which internal/external regulations apply to the

Which processes have to be run through to productionize a system e.g. software security

Which stakeholders are necessary to uphold the operation of the system?

What kind of maintenance is needed for iinfrastructure and application layer?

How often does the model have to be updated? How much effort is involved?

Which metrics have to be monitored to detect data drift and system performance decline?

What is done in case of the system's performance declining?

Testing and monitoring: Giskard guardrails LLM-Guard

Methods



Tools / APIs for data scraping and formating:

Is the problem multi-modal?

Should there be fine-tuning in addition to or instead

Do pre-trained models exist for the task? Which model should be used? (GPT-4, GPT-3.5, Llama-2, Mistral, vicuna)

Which prompting technquies should be used?

Chaindesk

Tools / APIs for LLM models: Hugging Face OpenAl Microsoft Azure Aleph Alpha

Value **Propositions**



What are tasks the user has to fulfill?

How can the assistant support the user in these tasks (examples)?

How can the business benefit from analyzing user queries?

What key competitive advantage can be generated? Now and in 5 years.

How can the business value be measures?

Integration



How does the assistant integrate into the application layer?

Does the assistant have to run on premise? Should the model be self-served?

Which cloud providers are already available?

Cloud infra: Azure Google Cloud

Postgres Qdrant Milvus Chroma Weaviate

Vector DBs:

Data Sources



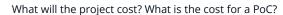
Which data formats are essential? Are there readers and scrapers available for this data formats?

How is the data stored, and how can it be accessed?

What are the access rights on the data samples?



Resources



What does the compute infrastructure cost for inference and retrieval?

What are the costs for tooling and IT infrastructure?

Which roles are available to support system development and operation?

Who are important decision makers regarding budget and technical operations?

Tools for building RAG systems: Langchain Haystack Llama-index SpaCy Jina





